1       Steven J. Nataupsky (SBN 155913) steven.nataupsky @knobbe.com         2       Sheila N. Swaroop (SBN 203476) sheila.swaroop @knobbe.com         3       Marko R. Zoretic (SBN 233952) marko.zoretic @knobbe.com         4       MARTENS, OLSON & BEAR, LLP 2040 Main Street         5       Fourteenth Floor Irvine, CA 92614         6       Phone: (949) 760-9502         7       Attorneys for Plaintiff ZAGG INC and MOPHIE, INC.         9       UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT         7       FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA         7       FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA         7       California Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a Delaware Corporation, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation, b Defendants.       Defendants.	Case	8:17-cv-02193-DOC-DFM Docume	nt 1 Filed 12/15/17	Page 1 of 21 Page ID #:1
11       ZAGG INC, a Delaware Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation,       No. 8:17-CV-2193         13       Plaintiffs,       COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT         14       Plaintiffs,       Delaware Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation,         15       v.       No. 8:17-CV-2193         16       ANKER TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD., a Hong Kong company, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation,       Defendants.         19       Defendants.       Hermitian         10       Defendants.       Hermitian         12       Hermitian       Hermitian         13       Defendants.       Hermitian         14       Defendants.       Hermitian         15       V.       Hermitian         16       Defendants.       Hermitian         17       Defendants.       Hermitian         18       Defendants.       Hermitian         19       Defendants.       Hermitian         10       Hermitian       Hermitian         12       Hermitian       Hermitian         13       Hermitian       Hermitian         14       Hermitian       Hermitian         15       Hermitian       Hermitian         16 <td< th=""><th>2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</th><th>Altorneys for Plaintiff ZAGG IN</th><th>N &amp; BEAR, LLP NC and MOPHIE, I F<b>ATES DISTRICT</b></th><th>COURT</th></td<>	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Altorneys for Plaintiff ZAGG IN	N & BEAR, LLP NC and MOPHIE, I F <b>ATES DISTRICT</b>	COURT
12       ZAGG INC, a Delaware Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC., a California Corporation,       No. 8:17-CV-2193         13       California Corporation,       COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT         14       Plaintiffs,       DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL         16       ANKER TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD., a Hong Kong company, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation,       Defendants.         19       Defendants.       Defendants.         20       J         21       J         22       J         23       J         24       J         25       J		FOR THE CENTR	AL DISTRICT OF	r CALIFORNIA
15       v.         16       ANKER TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD., a Hong Kong company, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a belaware Corporation,         19       Defendants.         20	12	Corporation, and MOPHIE, INC California Corporation,	C., a	AINT FOR PATENT
16       ANKER TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD., a Hong Kong company, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation,       }         19       Defendants.         19	14	Plaintiffs,	}	
17       LTD., a Hong Kong company, and FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation,       )         18       Defendants.       )         20       )       )         20       )       )         21       )       )         22       )       )         23       )       )         24       )       )         25       )       )	15	v.	) DEMAN	D FOR JURY TRIAL
27 28	<ol> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ol>	LTD., a Hong Kong company, a FANTASIA TRADING LLC, a Delaware Corporation,	und	

Plaintiffs ZAGG Inc ("ZAGG") and MOPHIE, INC. ("mophie")
(collectively "Plaintiffs"), by and through their undersigned attorneys, hereby
complain of Defendants Anker Technology Co. Ltd. and Fantasia Trading LLC
(collectively, "Defendants") for infringement of the United States Patents
identified herein, and alleges as follows:

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### I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

7 1. Jurisdiction and venue are proper over Defendants in this district
8 for the reasons set forth in this complaint.

9 2. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the patent
10 laws of the United States, Title 35, United States Code, and more particularly 35
11 U.S.C. §§ 271 and 281.

*12 3.* This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant *13 13* to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338(a).

14 4. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because 15 Defendants have a continuous, systematic, and substantial presence within this 16 judicial district, including by importing, selling, and offering for sale infringing 17 products in this judicial district and by committing acts of patent infringement in 18 this judicial district, including, but not limited to, importing and selling (at least 19 through its online store <u>www.anker.com</u>) infringing protective battery cases for 20smartphones directly to consumers and/or retailers in this district and selling 21 into the stream of commerce knowing such products would be sold in this 22 district, which acts form a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise 23 to Plaintiffs' claim.

24 5. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
25 §§ 1391(b) and (c), and 1400(b).

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## II. PARTIES

6. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
allegations stated in paragraphs 1–5 of this Complaint as if set forth fully herein.

7. ZAGG Inc is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of
 Delaware, with its principal place of business at 910 West Legacy Center Way,
 Suite 500, Midvale, Utah 84047.

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8. ZAGG is an innovation leader in mobile technology accessories for smartphones and tablets. ZAGG's commitment is to enhance every aspect of performance, productivity and durability in mobile devices with creative product solutions.

8 9. mophie, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of the State
9 of California, with its principal place of business at 15101 Red Hill Avenue,
10 Tustin, California 92780. mophie is a wholly owned subsidiary of ZAGG.

11 10. mophie designs and develops innovative products in the consumer
12 electronics area. These products include several protective battery case designs
13 for the iPhone sold by Apple, Inc. ("Apple") and other smartphones, which
14 provide both a protective case and a portable backup battery source that can
15 recharge the smartphone if its internal battery is drained of power. Throughout
16 the United States, mophie is a market leader in protective battery case products
17 for the iPhone and other smartphones.

18 11. Upon information and belief, Defendant Anker Technology Co.
19 Ltd. is a company organized under the laws of Hong Kong having a principal
20 place of business at Rm 1318-19, Hollywood Commercial Center, 610 Nathan
21 Road, Mongkok Kowloon, Hong Kong. Upon information and belief, Mr.
22 Meng (Steven) Yang is the founder and Chief Executive Officer of Anker
23 Technology Co. Ltd.

12. Upon information and belief, Defendant Fantasia Trading LLC is a
Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 9155 Archibald Ave
ste 202, Rancho Cucamonga, California 91730. Upon information and belief,
Mr. Meng (Steven) Yang is the founder of Fantasia Trading LLC. According to
Fantasia Trading LLC's Statement of Information filed with the California

1 Secretary of State on June 15, 2017, Mr. Meng Yang is the Chief Executive 2 Officer of Fantasia Trading LLC, having an address at 9155 Archibald Ave ste 3 202, Rancho Cucamonga, California, 91730.

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13. Upon information and belief, Fantasia Trading LLC is a wholly 5 owned subsidiary of Anker Technology Co., Ltd., a Hong Kong entity. On 6 information and belief, Anker Technology Co. Ltd. is a wholly owned 7 subsidiary of Anker Holding Ltd., a Cayman Islands entity. On information and 8 belief, Anker Holding Ltd. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Hunan Oceanwing 9 E-commerce, Ltd., a Hong Kong entity.

10 14. Upon information and belief, Defendants do business in this 11 judicial district and have committed acts of infringement in this judicial district.

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#### III. GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

13 15. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations stated in paragraphs 1-14 of this Complaint as if set forth fully 14 15 herein.

16 16. On March 3, 2015, the United States Patent and Trademark Office 17 duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 8,971,039 ("the '039 Patent"), 18 entitled "Battery Pack, Holster, and Extendible Processing and Interface 19 Platform for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by assignment of all 20right, title and interest in the '039 Patent. A true and correct copy of the '039 21 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

On July 7, 2015, the United States Patent and Trademark Office 22 17. 23 duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 9,077,013 ("the '013 Patent"), 24 entitled "Battery Pack, Holster, and Extendible Processing and Interface 25 Platform for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by assignment of all 26 right, title and interest in the '013 Patent. A true and correct copy of the '013 27 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 2.

28 /// 1 18. On July 21, 2015, the United States Patent and Trademark Office
2 duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 9,088,028 ("the '028 Patent"),
3 entitled "Battery Pack, Holster, and Extendible Processing and Interface
4 Platform for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by assignment of all
5 right, title and interest in the '028 Patent. A true and correct copy of the '028
6 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 3.

7 19. On July 21, 2015, the United States Patent and Trademark Office
8 duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 9,088,029 ("the '029 Patent"),
9 entitled "Battery Pack, Holster, and Extendible Processing and Interface
10 Platform for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by assignment of all
11 right, title and interest in the '029 Patent. A true and correct copy of the '029
12 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 4.

20. On October 27, 2015, the United States Patent and Trademark
Office duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 9,172,070 ("the '070
Patent"), entitled "Battery Pack, Holster, and Extendible Processing and
Interface Platform for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by
assignment of all right, title and interest in the '070 Patent. A true and correct
copy of the '070 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 5.

19 21. On August 2, 2016, the United States Patent and Trademark Office
20 duly and lawfully issued United States Patent No. 9,406,913 ("the '913 Patent"),
21 entitled "Battery Case for Mobile Devices." mophie is the true owner by
22 assignment of all right, title and interest in the '913 Patent. A true and correct
23 copy of the '913 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit 6.

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# IV. FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 8,971,039)

26 22. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
27 allegations stated in paragraphs 1–21 of this Complaint as if set forth fully
28 herein.

Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a), 1 23. 2 Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or 3 claims of the '039 Patent, including, without limitation, direct more 4 infringement of Claim 14, by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the 5 United States, and/or importing into the United States, protective battery cases 6 for smartphones, including the Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case for iPhone 6 / 7 6s (4.7 inch) with 2850mAh capacity ("Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery 8 Case").

9 24. For example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case includes
10 all of the limitations of Claim 14 of the '039 Patent.

11 25. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case is a case for an 12 electronic device having a lower case portion comprising a base surface upon 13 which a back of a housing of the electronic device will be placed against, 14 wherein the base surface comprises a top edge. A battery is enclosed in the 15 lower case portion, which includes electronic circuitry, coupled to the battery. 16 The lower case portion includes a lower sidewall, connected to the base surface 17 at an end opposite of the top edge, that will be positioned against a bottom side 18 edge of the electronic device. The lower case portion also includes an inner 19 connector, on the lower sidewall, positioned to connect to a connector of the 20electronic device, and coupled through the electronic circuitry to the battery. 21 The lower case portion further includes an outer connector, positioned on an 22 outside bottom side of the lower case portion, coupled through the electronic 23 circuitry to the battery and inner connector. The case includes an upper case 24 portion comprising an upper sidewall that will be positioned against a top side 25 edge of the electronic device when the upper case portion is seated against the 26 lower case portion; and an open side end, opposite of the upper sidewall. The 27 upper case portion slides onto the lower case portion through the open side end 28 in a direction along the base surface from the top edge to the lower sidewall.

1 When the upper case portion is seated against the lower case portion, the upper 2 and lower case portions meet at and form a seam which extends across a back of 3 the case. When the upper case portion is seated against the lower case portion, a 4 first open-polygon-shaped opening for the lower case portion merges with a 5 second open-polygon-shaped opening for the upper case portion to form a front 6 opening of the case through which a screen of the electronic device will be 7 visible, the front opening having a closed shape. When the interface of the 8 mobile device is connected to the internal interface of the bottom section and the 9 screen of the mobile device faces up the battery cell is positioned under the back 10 of the housing of the mobile device.

*11* 26. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '039 Patent were*12* undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.

*13* 27. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' patent *14* infringement, Defendants' have derived and received gains, profits, and *15* advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.

*28.* Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for *Defendants'* infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court.

18 29. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great
19 and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law.

30. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '039 Patent to the
great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court.

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#### V. SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,077,013)

24 31. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
25 allegations stated in paragraphs 1–30 of this Complaint as if set forth fully
26 herein.

27 32. Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a),
28 Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or

*n* more claims of the '013 Patent, including, without limitation, direct
infringement of Claim 1, by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the
United States, and/or importing into the United States, protective battery cases
for smartphones, including the PowerCore Case for iPhone 7 (4.7 inch), 80%
Extra Battery ("Anker PowerCore Case, 80% Extra") and PowerCore Case for
iPhone 7 (4.7 inch), 95% Extra Battery ("Anker PowerCore Cases").

8 33. For example, the Anker PowerCore Cases include all of the
9 limitations of Claim 1 of the '013 Patent.

10 34. The Anker PowerCore Cases are battery cases for use with a 11 mobile electronic device. The battery case includes a battery; a back wall 12 configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a back side of a 13 mobile electronic device; a bottom wall configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a bottom of the mobile electronic device; an upper wall 14 15 configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a top of the mobile 16 electronic device; a right side wall configured to be positioned adjacent to at 17 least a portion of a right side of the mobile electronic device; a left side wall 18 configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a left side of the 19 mobile electronic device; a front opening configured such that a display of the 20mobile electronic device is visible through the front opening; a device interface 21 configured to engage a corresponding interface on the mobile electronic device, 22 wherein the battery is coupled to the device interface to provide electrical power 23 to the mobile electronic device through the device interface, and wherein the 24 device interface is configured to permit transfer of data to or from the mobile 25 electronic device; and an external interface configured to recharge the battery, 26 wherein the external interface is configured to enable the mobile electronic 27 device to communicate with an external device; wherein the upper wall is

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1 flexible to facilitate insertion of the mobile electronic device into the battery 2 case.

- 3 35. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '013 Patent were 4 undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.
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direct and proximate result of Defendants' 36. As a patent 6 infringement, Defendants have derived and received gains, profits, and 7 advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.

8 37. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for 9 Defendants' infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court.

10 38. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great 11 and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law.

12 39. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '013 Patent to the 13 great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court.

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## VI. THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,088,028)

16 40. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the 17 allegations stated in paragraphs 1-39 of this Complaint as if set forth fully 18 herein.

19 41. Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a), 20Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or 21 more claims of the '028 Patent by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the 22 United States, and/or importing into the United States, protective battery cases 23 for smartphones, including the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case and 24 Premium Extended Battery Case for iPhone 6 / 6s (4.7 inch) with 3100mAh 25 Capacity ("Anker Premium Extended Battery Case").

26 42. For example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case includes 27 all of the limitations of Claim 1 of the '028 Patent.

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1 43. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case is a battery case for a 2 mobile electronic device. The battery case includes a lower portion and an 3 upper portion. The lower portion includes a back wall configured to extend 4 across at least a portion of a back side of a mobile electronic device; a battery 5 housed within a thickness of the back wall; a lower right side wall configured to 6 extend along a lower right side of the mobile electronic device; a lower left side 7 wall configured to extend along a lower left side of the mobile electronic device; 8 a bottom wall configured to extend along a bottom of the mobile electronic 9 device; and a device interface extending upward from the bottom wall. The 10 device interface is configured to engage a corresponding interface on the mobile 11 electronic device. The battery is coupled to the device interface to provide 12 electrical power to the mobile electronic device through the device interface. 13 The device interface is configured to permit transfer of data to or from the 14 mobile electronic device. The lower portion also includes an external interface 15 configured to recharge the battery. The external interface is configured to enable 16 the mobile electronic device to communicate with an external device. The 17 lower portion further includes a charge indicator configured to indicate the 18 charge status of the battery. The upper portion is configured to be movably 19 separated from the lower portion to facilitate insertion of the mobile electronic 20device into the battery case. The upper portion includes a top wall configured to 21 extend along a top of the mobile electronic device; an upper right side wall 22 configured to extend along an upper right side of the mobile electronic device; 23 and an upper left side wall configured to extend along an upper left side of the 24 mobile electronic device. The upper portion and the lower portion are 25 configured to slide together to a closed position to form a cavity for housing the 26 mobile electronic device. The front opening of the battery case is configured 27 such that a display of the mobile electronic device is visible through the front 28 opening.

44. As another example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case
and the Anker Premium Extended Battery Case include all of the limitations of
Claim 11 of the '028 Patent.

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4 45. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case and the Anker 5 Premium Extended Battery Case are battery cases for a mobile electronic 6 device. The battery case includes a first portion and a second portion. The first 7 portion includes a back wall configured to extend across at least a portion of a 8 back side of a mobile electronic device; a battery housed within a thickness of 9 the back wall; a bottom wall configured to extend along a bottom of the mobile 10 electronic device; and a device interface extending upward from the bottom 11 wall. The device interface is configured to engage a corresponding interface on 12 the mobile electronic device. The battery is coupled to the device interface to 13 provide electrical power to the mobile electronic device through the device 14 interface. The device interface is configured to permit transfer of data to or from 15 the mobile electronic device. The first portion also includes an external 16 interface configured to recharge the battery. The external interface is 17 configured to enable the mobile electronic device to communicate with an 18 external device. The first portion further includes a charge indicator configured 19 to indicate the charge status of the battery. The second portion is configured to 20engage the first portion in a closed position and configured to be movably 21 separated from the first portion in an open position. The closed position forms a 22 cavity for housing the mobile electronic device. The front opening of the 23 battery case is configured such that a display of the mobile electronic device is 24 visible through the front opening in the closed position. The open position is 25 configured to facilitate insertion of the mobile electronic device into the battery 26case. The second portion includes a top wall configured to extend along a top of 27 the mobile electronic device; a right side wall configured to extend along a right

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*i* side of the mobile electronic device; and a left side wall configured to extend *i* along a left side of the mobile electronic device.

- 46. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '028 Patent were
  undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.
- 47. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' patent
  infringement, Defendants have derived and received gains, profits, and
  advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.
- 8 48. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for
  9 Defendants' infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court.
- 49. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great
  and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law.
- *12* 50. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '028 Patent to the *13* great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court.
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VII. FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,088,029)

16 51. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
17 allegations stated in paragraphs 1–50 of this Complaint as if set forth fully
18 herein.

19 52. Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a),
20 Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or
21 more claims of the '029 Patent, including, without limitation, direct
22 infringement of Claim 1, by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the
23 United States, and/or importing into the United States, protective battery cases
24 for smartphones, including the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case, Anker
25 Premium Extended Battery Case, and Anker PowerCore Cases.

53. For example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case, Anker
Premium Extended Battery Case, and Anker PowerCore Cases include all of the
limitations of Claim 1 of the '029 Patent.

The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case, Anker Premium 1 54. 2 Extended Battery Case, and Anker PowerCore Cases are battery cases for use 3 with a mobile electronic device. The battery case includes a housing configured 4 to at least partially enclose the mobile electronic device. The housing comprises 5 a back wall configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a back 6 side of the mobile electronic device; a bottom wall configured to be positioned 7 adjacent to at least a portion of a bottom of the mobile electronic device; a top 8 wall configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a top of the 9 mobile electronic device; a right side wall configured to be positioned adjacent 10 to at least a portion of a right side of the mobile electronic device; a left side 11 wall configured to be positioned adjacent to at least a portion of a left side of the 12 mobile electronic device; and a front opening configured such that a display of 13 the mobile electronic device is visible through the front opening. A battery is 14 disposed within the housing. The battery case includes an internal interface 15 extending from the bottom wall and configured to engage a corresponding 16 interface on the mobile electronic device. The battery is coupled to the internal 17 interface to provide electrical power to the mobile electronic device through the 18 internal interface. The battery case also includes an external interface disposed 19 on an outside of the housing and configured to receive electrical power to 20recharge the battery. The battery case further includes a user input element 21 configured to toggle the battery case between a charging configuration and a 22 non-charging configuration while the mobile electronic device is in the battery 23 case. The battery case is configured to deliver electrical power from the battery 24 to the mobile electronic device when in the charging configuration and to not 25 deliver electrical power from the battery to the mobile electronic device when in 26 the non-charging configuration.

<sup>27</sup> 55. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '029 Patent were
<sup>28</sup> undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.

*1* 56. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' patent *2* infringement, Defendants have derived and received gains, profits, and *3* advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.

4 57. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for
5 Defendants' infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court.

58. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great
and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law.

59. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '029 Patent to the
great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court.

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#### VIII. FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,172,070)

60. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
allegations stated in paragraphs 1–59 of this Complaint as if set forth fully
herein.

15 61. Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a),
16 Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or
17 more claims of the '070 Patent by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the
18 United States, and/or importing into the United States, battery cases, including
19 the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case and Anker Premium Extended
20 Battery Case.

*62.* For example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case includes *all* of the limitations of Claim 1 of the '070 Patent.

63. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case is a protective battery
case for use with a mobile electronic device. The battery case includes a lower
casing portion and an upper casing portion. The lower casing portion includes a
battery; a back wall configured to extend across at least a portion of a back side
of a mobile electronic device; a lower right side wall configured to extend along
at least a portion of a lower right side of the mobile electronic device; a lower

1 left side wall configured to extend along at least a portion of a lower left side of 2 the mobile electronic device; a bottom wall configured to extend along at least a 3 portion of a bottom of the mobile electronic device; an open top side to facilitate 4 insertion of the mobile electronic device into the lower casing portion; and an 5 internal interface extending upward from the bottom wall. The internal 6 interface is configured to engage a corresponding interface on the mobile 7 electronic device. The battery is coupled to the internal interface to enable the 8 provision of electrical power to the mobile electronic device through the internal 9 interface. The internal interface is configured to permit transfer of data to or 10 from the mobile electronic device. The lower casing portion also includes an 11 external interface configured to receive electrical power to recharge the battery. 12 The external interface is electrically coupled to the internal interface to enable 13 the mobile electronic device to communicate with an external device via the 14 internal interface and the external interface while the mobile electronic device is 15 mounted in the protective battery case. The lower casing portion further 16 includes a user input element configured to enable a user to start and stop 17 charging from the battery to the mobile electronic device. The upper casing 18 portion is configured to removably couple to the lower casing portion to form a 19 casing that is configured to at least partially enclose the mobile electronic 20device. The upper casing portion includes a top wall configured to extend along 21 at least a portion of a top of the mobile electronic device; an upper right side 22 wall configured to extend along at least a portion of an upper right side of the 23 mobile electronic device; and an upper left side wall configured to extend along 24 at least a portion of an upper left side of the mobile electronic device. The front 25 opening of the protective battery case is configured such that a display of the 26 mobile electronic device is visible through the front opening.

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64. As another example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case
and Anker Premium Extended Battery Case include all of the limitations of
Claim 11 of the '070 Patent.

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4 65. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case and Anker Premium 5 Extended Battery Case are protective battery cases for use with a mobile 6 electronic device. The protective battery case includes a first and second casing 7 portion. The first casing portion includes a battery; a back wall configured to 8 extend across at least a portion of a back side of a mobile electronic device; a 9 bottom wall configured to extend along at least a portion of a bottom of the 10 mobile electronic device; an open top side to facilitate insertion of the mobile 11 electronic device into the first casing portion; and an internal interface extending 12 from the bottom wall. The internal interface is configured to engage a 13 corresponding interface on the mobile electronic device. The battery is coupled 14 to the internal interface to provide electrical power to the mobile electronic 15 device through the internal interface. The internal interface is configured to 16 permit transfer of data to or from the mobile electronic device. The first casing 17 portion also includes an external interface configured to receive electrical power 18 to recharge the battery. The external interface is electrically coupled to the 19 internal interface to enable the mobile electronic device to communicate with an 20external device via the internal interface and the external interface while the 21 mobile electronic device is mounted in the protective battery case. The first 22 casing portion also includes a user input element configured to enable a user to 23 start and stop charging from the battery to the mobile electronic device. The 24 second casing portion is configured to removably couple to the first casing 25 portion to form a casing that is configured to at least partially enclose the mobile 26 electronic device. The second casing portion includes a top wall configured to 27 extend along at least a portion of a top of the mobile electronic device; a right 28 side wall configured to extend along at least a portion of a right side of the

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mobile electronic device; and a left side wall configured to extend along at least
a portion of a left side of the mobile electronic device. The front opening of the
protective battery case is configured such that a display of the mobile electronic
device is visible through the front opening.

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66. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '070 Patent were undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.

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67. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' patent
infringement, Defendants have derived and received gains, profits, and
advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.

10 68. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for
11 Defendants' infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court.

*12* 69. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great *13* and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law.

*14* 70. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '070 Patent to the *15* great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court.

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## IX. SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,406,913)

18 71. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the
19 allegations stated in paragraphs 1–70 of this Complaint as if set forth fully
20 herein.

21 72. Upon information and belief, in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a),
22 Defendants have directly infringed and are continuing to directly infringe one or
23 more claims of the '913 Patent, including, without limitation, direct
24 infringement of Claim 1, by making, using, selling, offering for sale in the
25 United States, and/or importing into the United States, protective battery cases
26 for smartphones, including the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case.

27 73. For example, the Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case includes
28 all of the limitations of Claim 1 of the '913 Patent.

1 74. The Anker Ultra Slim Extended Battery Case is a case for a mobile 2 device. It includes a bottom section that comprises a back wall upon which at 3 least a portion of a back of a housing of the mobile device will be placed 4 against, wherein the back wall comprises a top edge; a battery cell, enclosed in 5 the bottom section; electronic circuitry, coupled to the battery cell; a bottom 6 sidewall, connected to the back wall at an end opposite of the top edge, that will 7 be positioned against at least a portion of a bottom side edge of the mobile 8 device; an internal interface, on the bottom sidewall, positioned to connect to an 9 interface on the mobile device, and coupled through the electronic circuitry to 10 the battery cell; and an external interface, positioned on an outside of the bottom 11 section, coupled through the electronic circuitry to the battery cell and internal 12 interface. The case also includes a top section that comprises a top side that will 13 be positioned against at least a portion of a top side edge of the mobile device 14 when the top section is seated against the bottom section; and an open side end, 15 opposite of the top side, wherein the top section slides onto the bottom section 16 through the open side end, wherein when the top section is seated against the 17 bottom section, the top and bottom sections meet at and form a seam, which 18 extends across a back of the case. When the top section is seated against the 19 bottom section, a first open-polygon-shaped opening for the bottom section 20merges with a second open-polygon-shaped opening for the top section to form 21 a front opening of the case through which a screen of the mobile device will be 22 visible, the front opening having a closed shape.

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75. Defendants' acts of infringement of the '913 Patent were 24 undertaken without permission or license from Plaintiffs.

25 76. proximate result of Defendants' As a direct and patent 26 infringement, Defendants have derived and received gains, profits, and 27 advantages in an amount not presently known to Plaintiffs.

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- 1 77. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, Plaintiffs are entitled to damages for 2 Defendants' infringing acts with interest and costs as determined by this Court. 3 78. Due to the aforesaid infringing acts, Plaintiffs have suffered great 4 and irreparable injury, for which Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law. 5 79. Defendants will continue to directly infringe the '913 Patent to the 6 great and irreparable injury of Plaintiffs, unless enjoined by this Court. 7 X. PRAYER FOR RELIEF 8 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment in their favor and against 9 Defendants, including but not limited to, the following relief: 10 1. For an Order adjudging Defendants to have infringed the '039 11 Patent, '013 Patent, '028 Patent, '029 Patent, '070 Patent, and '913 Patent under 12 35 U.S.C. § 271; 13 2. A preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining Defendants, 14 their respective officers, directors, agents, servants, employees and attorneys, 15 and those persons in active concert or participation with Defendants, from 16 infringing the '039 Patent, '013 Patent, '028 Patent, '029 Patent, '070 Patent, 17 and '913 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271; 18 3. That the Court award Plaintiffs damages to compensate it for
- Inat the Court award Plaintiffs damages to compensate it for
  Defendants' infringement of the '039 Patent, '013 Patent, '028 Patent, '029
  Patent, '070 Patent, and '913 Patent through payment of not less than a
  reasonable royalty on Defendants' sale of infringing products, including prejudgment and post-judgment interest, and Plaintiffs' costs of suit herein
  pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284; and
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1	4. That the Court award Plaintiffs such other and further relief as this		
2	<sup>2</sup> Court may deem just.		
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5	5	MARTENS, OLSON & BEAR, LLP	
6	6 Dated: December 15, 2017 By: <u>s/ Sheild</u>	<u>a N. Swaroop</u>	
7	7 Steven Sheila Marko	J. Nataupsky N. Swaroop R. Zoretic	
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9	9 ZAGG INC	or Plaintiffs and MOPHIE, INC.	
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